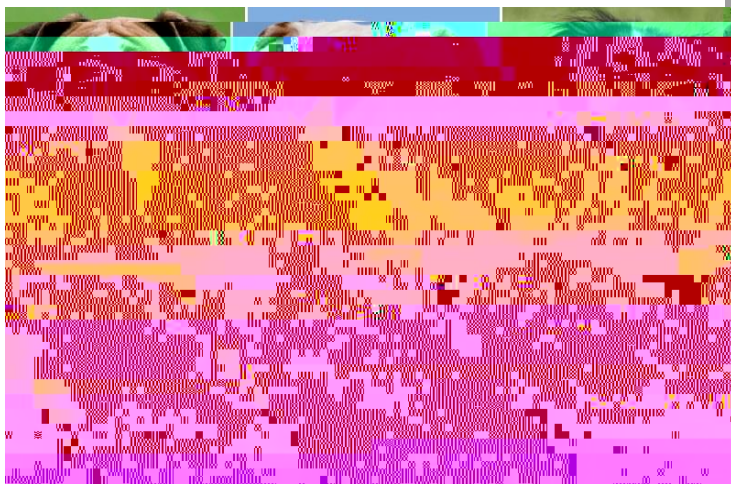
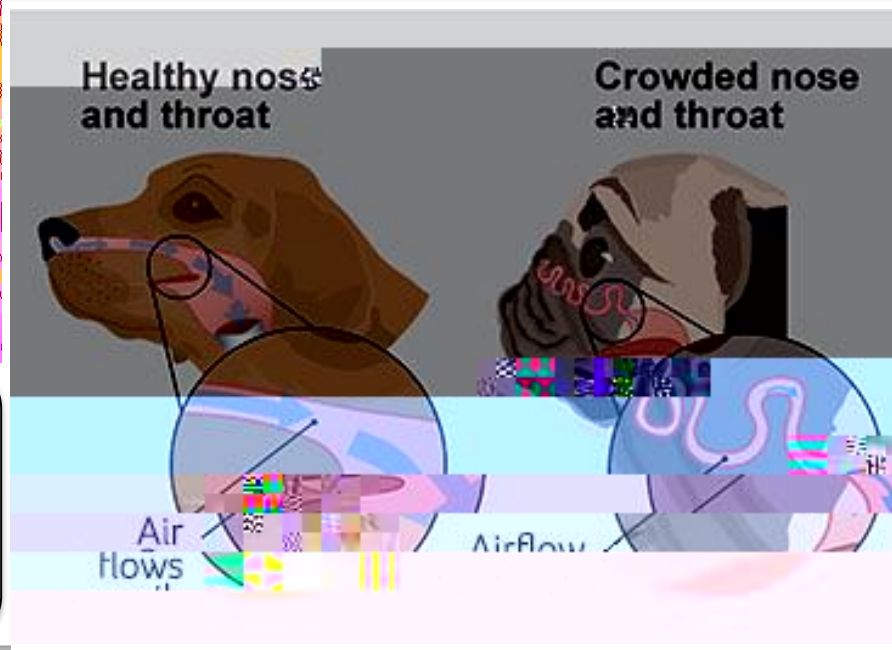


Brachycephalic Dogs are the breeds with broad, short skulls and a flattened snout. This appearance has been attained through decades of *artificial selective breeding*, which has unfortunately cost many pets a healthy life due to the deterioration on their breathing ability. They suffer from a progressive, lifelong *breathing disorder* called '*Brachycephalic Obstructive Airway Syndrome*' (BOAS) ability to exercise, play, eat and sleep, shortening their life by many years. *Common symptoms* include excessive snoring, wheezing, panting and heaving, with more *severe symptoms* consisting of a blue tongue and gums, glazed eyes, vomiting, diarrhoea and seizures.



Popular brachycephalic dog breeds include the likes of *English* and *French bulldogs*, *Bull mastiffs*, *Boston terriers*, *Boxers*, *Pugs*, *Shih tzus*, *Lhasa apsos* and *Pekingese*.



**Treatment and management for dogs with restricted airways**

**Management:** *Obesity worsens the symptoms* of breathing difficulties as the extra fat can push down on the windpipe. For mild cases, clients can be recommended to control exercise levels and keep the patient at a health body weight to take strain off their trachea. Also by *mitigating stress, avoiding hot climates and using a harness instead of a collar* can also help the patient maintain a normal respiratory rate.

**Short term treatment:** *Anti-inflammatory drugs* such as corticosteroids (*ONLY TO BE PRESCRIBED BY A VETERINARIAN*) and *oxygen therapy* can reduce airway inflammation (swelling) or respiratory distress. These methods are good at controlling the condition however it *does not allow for a 'quick fix'*.

**Long term treatment:** If *surgery* is the option it should be done as *early on as possible* as over time the condition can worsen and *may cause other abnormalities* (unwanted changes to the body). The operation consists of *removing a wedge of tissue from the nostrils* which allows for a smoother exit and entry of gases to be exchanged, removing a part of the elongated soft palate (soft part of roof of mouth) to prevent obstruction or *removal of laryngeal sacculles*

**Ethics:** *Is it humane to keep breeding this breed of dog* as we are consciously letting them be born with conditions that require ,medical intervention?

**How to prevent:** *avoid stress, heat and maintain ideal body weight.*